

BEGIN — OCT 31 1958

AP12 (680)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, OCT. 31 (AP)—RUSSIA CALLED ON BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO JOIN HER IN AN IMMEDIATE AND PERMANENT SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS AND SAID ONLY THEN WOULD SHE HELP ESTABLISH AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM TO POLICE SUCH A BAN.

GREY-HAIRED SOVIET DELEGATION CHIEF SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN ADVANCED THE PROPOSAL AT THE OPENING PUBLIC SESSION OF THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR CONFERENCE. THE IMMEDIATE PRIVATE WESTERN REACTION WAS THAT THIS REPRESENTED THE USUAL CART-BEFORE-THE-HORSE RUSSIAN APPROACH TO THE SUBJECT.

SPEAKING AFTER THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH STRESSED THAT THE THREE ATOMIC NATIONS HAD COME TOGETHER "TO ACHIEVE A SAFEGUARDED AGREEMENT TO REFRAIN FROM NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS." HE PUT THE ACCENT ON THE WORD SAFEGUARDED.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE DETERMINED FIRST TO FIND OUT HOW FAR RUSSIA WILL COOPERATE IN A PROJECTED GLOBE GIRDLING ORGANIZATION TO PREVENT TEST CHEATING BEFORE THEY COMMIT THEMSELVES TO ANY "FOREVER" BAN ON TESTING ANOTHER HYDROGEN OR ATOMIC BOMB.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE REMINDED THE RUSSIANS: "WE ARE NEGOTIATING FOR THE INSTALLATION OF A CONTROL SYSTEM NOT MERELY IN OUR OWN COUNTRIES. WE ARE NEGOTIATING FOR THE ULTIMATE INSTALLATION OF A WORLD WIDE SYSTEM AFFECTING MANY COUNTRIES WHO ARE NOT REPRESENTED HERE."

UNDER THE GLARE OF PHOTOGRAPHERS' LIGHTS THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN DELEGATIONS SAT DOWN AT AN OBLONG TABLE IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS. IN THAT SAME ROOM EXPERTS FROM EIGHT NATIONS OF EAST AND WEST DECIDED LAST SUMMER THAT IT WAS SCIENTIFICALLY POSSIBLE TO POLICE A PROHIBITION ON NUCLEAR TESTING. THE REPORT OF THOSE SCIENTISTS FORMS THE BASIS FOR THE THREE-POWER NEGOTIATIONS WHICH OPENED TODAY.

TSARAPKIN DETAILED A LIST OF BENEFITS HE CLAIMED WOULD ACCRUE FROM A PERMANENT STOPPAGE OF TESTS UNDERTAKEN IMMEDIATELY. SUCH A STOPPAGE, HE DECLARED, "WOULD SLOW DOWN THE IMPROVEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS," PREVENT FURTHER CONTAMINATION OF LAND, SEA AND ATMOSPHERE AND CONTRIBUTE TO A RELAXATION OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE.

"THE TIME HAS NOW COME TO CEASE NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS," THE SOVIET DELEGATION CHIEFTAIN SAID. HE GAVE THAT TOP PRIORITY IN HIS PROGRAM, WITH SUCH A TEST SUSPENSION TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT AMONG THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS AND THEN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM ITSELF.

THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT IMMEDIATELY FOR CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS FOREVER AND FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CONTROL SYSTEM SUCH AS WAS PROPOSED BY THE EXPERTS," HE ASSERTED.

"THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAS PREPARED A DRAFT AGREEMENT FOR SUBMISSION TO THE CONFERENCE. BUT WE INSIST WITH SPECIAL ENERGY THAT THE NATIONS POSSESSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS MUST IMMEDIATELY DISCONTINUE TESTING THEM FOREVER."

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WANTED THE SOVIET UNION TO JOIN THEM IN A ONE-YEAR SUSPENSION OF TESTS TO GIVE TIME TO WORK OUT THE CONTROL SYSTEM FOR A PERMANENT BAN AND TO IMPROVE THE ATMOSPHERE OF THIS CONFERENCE. THE RUSSIANS REJECTED THIS PROPOSAL JUST BEFORE THE CONFERENCE STARTED. NEVERTHELESS, BRITAIN AND AMERICA HAVE SAID

30.24- 5085

THEY WILL NOT CONDUCT ANY MORE TEST FIRINGS IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS UNLESS THE RUSSIANS CONTINUE SETTING OFF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS. ORMSBY-GORE AND WADSWORTH POINTED OUT THAT THE SUMMER'S WORK OF THE EXPERTS GAVE THIS CONFERENCE--THE ONE WHICH HAS TO MAKE THE DIFFICULT POLITICAL DECISIONS--A UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY TO BUILD A GLOBAL INSPECTION SYSTEM.

WADSWORTH WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT AN AGREEMENT TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR TESTING DOES NOT, IN ITSELF, CONSTITUTE DISARMAMENT. SUCH AN AGREEMENT BECOMES SIGNIFICANT, HE EXPLAINED, "IF IT LEADS TO OTHER AND MORE SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENTS RELATING TO LIMITATION AND REDUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR WEAPONS AND TO OTHER ESSENTIAL PHASES OF DISARMAMENT."

THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO AGREE HERE TO A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS ON A YEAR-TO-YEAR BASIS, PROVIDED THE AGREED INSPECTION SYSTEM WAS WORKING EFFECTIVELY AND PROGRESS WAS MADE ON IMPLEMENTING MORE FAR REACHING ARMS CONTROL MEASURES.

"THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION, FOR ITS PART, WILL SPARE NO EFFORT TO MAKE THIS MEETING A SUCCESS," HE CONCLUDED.

FOLLOWING THE OPENING SPEECHES THE DELEGATES WENT INTO CLOSED SESSION UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF TSARAPKIN. THE DELEGATION CHIEFS WILL TAKE TURNS EACH DAY PRESIDING AT SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE CLOSED SESSION SAID "THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION SUBMITTED AT THIS MEETING A DRAFT AGREEMENT ON THE CESSATION OF TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM THIS BALD STATEMENT WHETHER THE SOVIET DRAFT CONTAINED ANY CONTROL FEATURES AT ALL.

ALL THREE DELEGATION HEADS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "SET OUT THE POSITIONS OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON THE TASKS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE." THE DELEGATES WILL MEET NEXT ON MONDAY.

UM304PES

A158

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (by Milton Besser)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SATURDAY, NOV. 1 (AP)—THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE EARLY TODAY APPROVED A WESTERN-BACKED RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TO HALT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS DURING THEIR NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA.

THE VOTE WAS 49 TO 9 WITH 23 ABSTENTIONS. THE SOVIET BLOC CAST THE ENTIRE NEGATIVE VOTE.

IT CAME AFTER THREE WEEKS OF PROLONGED DEBATE AND VAIN ATTEMPTS TO WORK OUT AN EAST-WEST COMPROMISE ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IN ADVANCE OF THE GENEVA TALKS.

THE SOVIET UNION FOUGHT THE WESTERN RESOLUTION TO THE END. IT HELD OUT FOR AN UNCONDITIONAL AGREEMENT TO SUSPEND TESTS FOR ALL TIME REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME AT GENEVA.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, SPEAKING FOR THE WEST, SAID SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD NOT BE WORTH THE PAPER IT IS WRITTEN ON.

HE DECLARED THE WESTERN POWERS WANT AGREEMENT ON A TEST BAN AND A CONTROL SYSTEM TO SEE THAT IT IS CARRIED OUT. ANYTHING ELSE, HE ADDED, WOULD BE A "CRUEL HOAX" ON A WORLD HOPING FOR REAL PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT.

APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION WORKED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND SUPPORTED BY 15 OTHER NATIONS WAS A VICTORY FOR THE WEST. BUT U.N. DIPLOMATS WERE SOBERED BY THE THOUGHT THAT FAILURE TO BUDGE SOVIET OPPOSITION TO A PERMANENT UNCONDITIONAL TEST BAN FOR ALL TIME GAVE LITTLE HOPE FOR SUCCESS AT GENEVA.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION OPENED THE NEGOTIATIONS THERE YESTERDAY WITH THE RUSSIANS INSISTING THAT AGREEMENT BE REACHED FIRST ON THE TEST BAN WITH THE CONTROL SYSTEM TO BE CONSIDERED LATER.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THE BEST THAT COULD BE HOPED FOR AS A RESULT OF THE U.N. ACTION IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT CARRY OUT ANY TESTS AS LONG AS THE GENEVA TALKS ARE IN PROGRESS.

LAST YEAR THE WESTERN POWERS WON BY A VOTE OF 56 TO 9 WITH 15 ABSTENTIONS ON THEIR PROGRAM FOR DISARMAMENT. BUT THE SOVIET BLOC, WHICH CONSTITUTED THE SOLE OPPOSITION, PARALYZED U.N. ATTEMPTS TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM BY REFUSING TO TAKE PART IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS IN EXISTING U.N. BODIES DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM.

THE 17-NATION RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MAKE THESE RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. URGE THE NUCLEAR POWERS TO REACH EARLY AGREEMENT ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, AND TO FOREGO TESTS WHILE THE NEGOTIATIONS TAKE PLACE.

2. CALL ATTENTION TO THE IMPORTANCE OF ACHIEVING THE WIDEST POSSIBLE AGREEMENT IN THE EAST-WEST TALKS TO BEGIN IN GENEVA NOV. 10 ON TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF MEASURES TO GUARD AGAINST POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

3. INVITE BOTH THE GENEVA TEST SUSPENSION NEGOTIATORS AND THE EXPERTS WHO WILL CONSIDER MEANS OF DETECTING SURPRISE ATTACK TO AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE AID AND SERVICES OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

PRIOR TO THE VOTE THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED INDIA OF PRESENTING AN ERRONEOUS PICTURE OF EFFORTS HERE TO REACH AN EAST-WEST COMPROMISE. THE UNITED STATES APPEALED FOR AN END TO DISARMAMENT DEBATE WHILE THE BIG THREE NEGOTIATE IN GENEVA.

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 52 TO 9 (SOVIET BLOC) WITH 19 ABSTENTIONS A MILDLY WORDED SWEDISH-JAPANESE-AUSTRALIAN COMPROMISE RESOLUTION EXPRESSING HOPE FOR SUCCESS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. IT HAD BEEN OFFERED IN THE HOPE IT WOULD WIN UNANIMOUS SUPPORT.

INDIA WITHDREW A 14-POWER RESOLUTION AFTER THE COMMITTEE REJECTED A KEY PARAGRAPH CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE DISCONTINUANCE OF TESTS UNTIL AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON TECHNICAL ARRANGEMENTS AND CONTROLS CONSIDERED NECESSARY TO POLICE A TEST BAN. THE VOTE WAS 26 IN FAVOR, 36 OPPOSED AND 19 ABSTENTIONS.

THE SOVIET UNION WITHDREW ITS RESOLUTION COVERING THE SAME SUBJECT.

A SOVIET RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING A REDUCTION IN MILITARY BUDGETS OF THE BIG POWERS OF FROM 10 TO 15 PER CENT WAS DEFEATED 10 IN FAVOR, 39 OPPOSED AND 32 ABSTENTIONS.

IRELAND WITHDREW ITS RESOLUTION PROPOSING ESTABLISHMENT OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY DANGERS OF SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AMONG NATIONS NOT HAVING THEM NOW. IT ACTED AFTER A KEY PARAGRAPH WON 37 YES VOTES BUT REGISTERED 44 ABSTENTIONS. NONE WAS OPPOSED.

LODGE ANNOUNCED AT THE OUTSET OF THE COMMITTEE DEBATE THAT COMPROMISE EFFORTS HAD BEEN WRECKED BY "OTHERS" WHO INSISTED ON "MERE PAPER AGREEMENT" THAT TESTS SHOULD END REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME AT GENEVA. IT WAS OBVIOUS HE REFERRED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

INDIA'S ARTHUR LALL THEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA HAD PRODUCED A RESOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.

HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION SUBMIT IDENTICAL STATEMENTS TO THE U.N. ON INTERPRETATION OF THE RESOLUTION.

LALL EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE TO PREVENT THE POSSIBILITY OF AGREEMENT, AND PROPOSED THE COMMITTEE ADJOURN UNTIL MONDAY MORNING.

THE COMPROMISE RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE U.N. CALL ON THE BIG THREE POWERS TO DISCONTINUE TESTS IMMEDIATELY, AND "CONSIDER" THAT AN AGREEMENT BE REACHED AT GENEVA FOR DISCONTINUANCE UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

LODGE IMMEDIATELY CHARGED THAT LALL HAD "VERY SERIOUSLY MISSTATED WHAT WE UNDERSTAND TO BE THE SITUATION."

THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID LALL HAD IGNORED THE "MASSIVE RESERVATION" OF THE SOVIET UNION THAT IT INTERPRETED THE INDIAN-YUGOSLAV COMPROMISE AS CALLING FOR THE NUCLEAR POWERS TO DISCONTINUE TESTS FOR ALL TIME WITHOUT REGARD TO THE OUTCOME OF THE GENEVA TALKS.

LODGE READ OUT THE SOVIET RESERVATION AS GIVEN TO HIM IN PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS WITH LALL, AND ADDED:

"THIS RESERVATION COMPLETELY NULLIFIES THE RESOLUTION. I BELIEVE THAT IF THE COMMITTEE IS TO UNDERSTAND THE FULL SITUATION THAT POINT MUST BE MADE CLEAR."

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN CONFIRMED TO THE COMMITTEE THAT HIS DELEGATION WANTED THE THREE POWERS TO DECLARE THAT A NUCLEAR TEST AGREEMENT SHOULD BE VALID FOR ALL TIME WITHOUT REGARD TO GENEVA.

HE SAID THERE WAS LITTLE VALUE TO ANY UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION IF THE THREE MAJOR POWERS HELD DIFFERING VIEWS AS TO THE AIMS OF THE GENEVA TALKS.

ZORIN CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS GOING TO GENEVA TO BARGAIN ON A TEMPORARY TEST SUSPENSION. HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE A GOOD THING FOR THE U.N. TO TRY TO COVER UP EXISTING DIFFERENCES ON SUCH IMPORTANT ISSUES.

INDIA'S MOTION TO ADJOURN UNTIL MONDAY WAS DEFEATED BY A VOTE OF 41-28 WITH 9 ABSTENTIONS, AND THE COMMITTEE WENT AHEAD WITH AN AFTERNOON SESSION.

LALL TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WAS "SORRY TO THINK" THAT EITHER THE UNITED STATES OR THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD FEEL HE HAD MISSTATED THEIR POSITIONS IN NEGOTIATIONS.

"TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY, I HONESTLY AND FRANKLY TOLD THE COMMITTEE WHAT HAD OCCURRED AS I SAW IT," HE DECLARED.

JAPAN, SWEDEN AND AUSTRIA MADE AN ATTEMPT AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION TO OBTAIN UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT ON A MILDLY WORDED RESOLUTION THAT WOULD EXPRESS HOPE FOR SUCCESS IN GENEVA, AND MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE NEGOTIATORS THE HELP OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND ITS SUPPORTERS WERE PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE RESOLUTION AS "THE MOST CONSTRUCTIVE THING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY COULD DO FOR THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS" IF SPONSORS OF RIVAL RESOLUTIONS DEALING WITH TESTS WOULD AGREE TO EITHER WITHDRAW THEM OR NOT PRESS FOR A VOTE.

BUT SPONSORS OF THE OTHER RESOLUTIONS, INCLUDING INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION, REFUSED AND THE COMPROMISE MOVE FELL FLAT.

THIS MEANT THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND 15 OTHER NATIONS WOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR PRIORITY ON THEIR RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN END TO TESTS DURING THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS.

AFTER PROLONGED DEBATE THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED AT 6:36 P.M. EST UNTIL 8:30 P.M. WITHOUT REACHING THE VOTING STAGE.

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A43

-95-

LONDON, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT ACCUSED IRAN OF SIGNING A NEW MILITARY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES "WHICH DIRECTLY ENDANGERS THE SOUTHERN FRONTIERS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID A KREMLIN PROTEST WAS HANDED TO IRANIAN

AMBASSADOR MUSTAFA SAMI BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO. THE TREATY, SAID MOSCOW, "PROVIDES FOR U.S. ARMED FORCES TO BE GRANTED A WIDE OPPORTUNITY FOR INCREASED INVOLVEMENT OF IRAN IN AMERICAN WAR PLANS."

THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST APPEARED TO REFER TO THE REALIGNMENT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IN LONDON LAST JULY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THEN COMMITTED THE UNITED STATES TO DEFENSE OF IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN AS A VIRTUAL PARTNER IN THE BAGHDAD PACT. DULLES SIGNED UP AFTER TWICE TALKING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON BY PHONE.

DULLES' ACT WAS HAILED AS PLEDGING AMERICAN BACKING FOR THE SECURITY OF WESTERN-ALLIED MOSLEM NATIONS ON OR NEAR THE SOUTHERN FRONTIERS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE UNITED STATES HAS A MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP AND AN ARMY MISSION IN IRAN. MAJ. GEN. ROY E. LINDQUIST, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 3RD INFANTRY DIVISION, WAS RECENTLY NAMED TO HEAD BOTH U.S. GROUPS IN IRAN.

THE BROADCAST WARNED THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT "IS FOLLOWING A POLICY LINE WHICH IS FIRST OF ALL DANGEROUS FOR IRAN HERSELF--IN APPARENT DISREGARD FOR POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES."

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT FLATLY DENIED THE UNITED STATES HAS SIGNED OR IS NEGOTIATING IN ANY WAY FOR A NEW MILITARY TREATY WITH IRAN.

THE SOVIET NOTE, OFFICIALS BELIEVE, REFLECTED WORRY OVER A VISIT TO TEHERAN WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS OF DEFENSE SECRETARY MCELROY. RUMORS THAT MCELROY'S VISIT WAS CONNECTED WITH A NEW MILITARY TREATY HAVE BEEN RIFE IN IRAN, THEY SAID.

THE U.S. OFFICIALS SHOWED NO PARTICULAR ALARM OVER THE SOVIET NOTE. RUSSIA HAS WAGED A CONTINUING PRESSURE CAMPAIGN AGAINST IRAN TO DISCOURAGE THE SHAH FROM HIS POLICY OF CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE U.S., THEY SAID.

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A106

(150)

LONDON, OCT. 31 (AP)--U.S. AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES TODAY DENIED REPORTS THAT A DERANGED AMERICAN AIRMAN COULD HAVE SET OFF AN H-BOMB TRIGGER.

THE DENIAL WAS PROMPTED BY A STORY IN ONE BRITISH PAPER THIS MORNING ON THE INCIDENT INVOLVING M.SGT. LEANDER V. CUNNINGHAM, 41, WHO BARRICADED HIMSELF INTO A SUPPLY ROOM YESTERDAY AT SCULTHORPE, A U.S. BOMBER BASE, AND THREATENED TO SHOOT HIMSELF.

THE DAILY HERALD HEADLINED ITS STORY "H-BOMB MAN AMOK -- I'LL BLOW YOU ALL TO HELL" AND REPORTED CUNNINGHAM THREATENED TO FIRE HIS .45 PISTOL INTO AN H-BOMB TRIGGER.

OFFICIALS AT THE BASE DENIED ANY NUCLEAR TRIGGERS WERE STORED IN THE BUILDING. THEY SAID IT WAS USED FOR DRYING PARACHUTES.

CUNNINGHAM, OF WOOLRICH, PA., WAS UNDER SPECIAL SURVEILLANCE IN A PRIVATE ROOM OF THE BASE HOSPITAL TODAY. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS IN A MENTALLY DERANGED STATE AND HAD THREATENED TO COMMIT SUICIDE BECAUSE OF WORRY OVER HIS DAUGHTER'S HEALTH.

JJ944AES

A116

(300)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

COPENHAGEN, OCT. 31 (AP)--A DANISH TOP COMMUNIST ACCUSED PARTY CHAIRMAN AKSEL LARSEN TODAY OF ATTEMPTING TO LEAD DANISH COMMUNISTS AWAY FROM SOCIALISM, AS A BITTER PARTY FIGHT NEARED A SHOWDOWN.

THE FIGHT BETWEEN TITOIST LARSEN AND THE MOSCOW WINS IN THE PARTY HIERARCHY EXPLODED INTO THE OPEN IN THE FIRST HOURS OF THE PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

30.24- 5087

PARTY SECRETARY POUL THOMSEN, WHO REPRESENTS THE ORTHODOX MAJORITY IN THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, LAUNCHED AN ATTACK ON A MEMORANDUM FROM LARSEN RECOMMENDING A VIRTUAL BREAK WITH THE PARTY'S PAST.

THE MEMORANDUM, PUBLISHED EIGHT WEEKS AGO, URGED THE PARTY TO TAKE A MORE CRITICAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE KREMLIN, HAILED PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA AS A SOCIALIST COUNTRY AND CONDEMNED THE EXECUTIONS OF THE JAILED HUNGARIAN LEADERS OF THE 1956 ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT.

THOMSEN, WHO LAST NIGHT SPEARHEADED AN UNSUCCESSFUL DRIVE TO OUST LARSEN AS CHAIRMAN AT A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING, DISMISSED LARSEN'S SUGGESTION THAT THE PARTY SHOULD CRITICIZE CONDITIONS AND EVENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION IN ORDER TO WIN CONFIDENCE OF DANISH VOTERS

LARSEN HAS WARNED THAT THE PARTY WOULD LOSE MORE AND MORE VOTERS BECAUSE OF ITS STRICT ADHERENCE TO KREMLIN DICTATES. ALREADY ITS POLL IS DOWN BY MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS SINCE 1945.

THOMSEN SAID THE MEMORANDUM "HAS OPENED ROADS THAT ARE FALSE AND FOREIGN TO SOCIALISM, AND HAS PAVED THE WAY FOR REVISIONIST VIEWS AND TENDENCIES."

"THE FIGHT TODAY IS BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND CAPITALISM," THOMSEN SAID, "AND FIGHT WHERE THE FORCES OF SOCIALISM HAVE THE STRONGEST HAND. WE MUST UNDERSTAND THAT WE CANNOT BE ON-LOOKERS OR TAKE A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD ATTITUDE BY CRITICIZING IN BOTH DIRECTIONS, LIKE THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEAGUE IS DOING."

IN REFUSING TO RELIEVE LARSEN AS CHAIRMAN, A MAJORITY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE APPARENTLY FELT HE SHOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO PLEAD HIS CASE AT THE CONGRESS BEFORE ANY FINAL DECISION IS TAKEN.

BUT IT DECIDED NOT TO ALLOW LARSEN TO MAKE THE OPENING ADDRESS TO THE CONGRESS.

UK1003PED

A83

(290)

COPENHAGEN, OCT. 31 (AP)--DANISH COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED IN SECRECY TODAY A CONGRESS THAT MAY SPLIT THEIR PARTY. A SHOWDOWN IS EXPECTED BETWEEN TITOISTS AND MOSCOW DIEHARDS.

PARTY CHAIRMAN AKSEL LARSEN IS ADVOCATING TITOIST INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW TO REBUILD THE PARTY'S FAST FAILING POLITICAL FORTUNES. ARDENT SUPPORTERS OF THE KREMLIN SEEM TO CONTROL MOST OF THE 200 OR SO DELEGATES TO THE PARTY CONGRESS SAID MAY TRY TO OUST LARSEN FROM THE CHAIRMANSHIP.

HOWEVER, SUCH A MOVE COULD BREAK THE PARTY WIDE OPEN WITH FACTIONAL STRIFE THAT WOULD WIPE OUT THE COMMUNISTS AS A POLITICAL FORCE IN THE NEXT ELECTION. THEY WON ONLY SIX SEATS IN DENMARK'S 179-SEAT PARLIAMENT IN 1957.

PETER N. POSPELOV, A SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WAS ON HAND AS AN OBSERVER AT THE GATHERING IN CHRISTIANSBORG CASTLE. SOME SOURCES EXPRESSED BELIEF HE WOULD WARN BOTH LARSEN AND LARSEN'S FOES AGAINST GOING TOO FAR.

CHRISTIANSBORG CASTLE IS THE SEAT OF PARLIAMENT. THE COMMUNISTS OBTAINED PERMISSION TO USE A FIRST-FLOOR ROOM FORMERLY USED BY PARLIAMENT'S UPPER CHAMBER, NOW ABOLISHED. LARSEN ENTERED BY THE ROYAL ENTRANCE NORMALLY RESERVED FOR KING FREDERIK.

A BRUSH BETWEEN PARTY STRONG-ARM MEN AND PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS PRECEDED THE OPENING OF THE HUGH-HUSH TALKS.

RED GUARDS WERE PLACED ALL OVER THE FIRST FLOOR. THEY TRIED TO CLOSE THE ENTIRE FLOOR TO ABOUT 20 CAMERAMEN SEEKING TO TAKE PICTURES OF LEADING COMMUNISTS ENTERING THE ROOM.

ONE RED PUSHED PHOTOGRAPHER JACOB MAARBJERG DOWN A STAIRCASE AND THREATENED TO BEAT HIM LATER "WHEN WE GET OUTSIDE."
MAARBJERG, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE DANISH PRESS PHOTOGRAPHERS ASSN., COMPLAINED TO PARLIAMENT'S CHAIRMAN, GUSTAV PEDERSEN. PEDERSEN ORDERED THE COMMUNIST GUARDS TO WITHDRAW TO THE IMMEDIATE AREA OUTSIDE THE CONGRESS ROOM.
BJ/J838AES

A163 (190)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT. 31 (AP)-A FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER WAS ORDERED TODAY TO PAY 2,400 KRONER (\$341) FOR LIBELING THE WIFE OF ANOTHER COMMUNIST LEADER WHO DISAPPEARED MYSTERIOUSLY IN THE SOVIET UNION IN THE 30S.

RICHARD JENSEN, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND OUTSPOKEN EX-CHAIRMAN OF THE STOKERS' TRADE UNION, HAD CHARGED PUBLICLY THAT MRS. ELNA HIORT-LORENTZEN WAS AN AGENT OF THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE 20 YEARS AGO WHEN SHE MARRIED A TOP COMMUNIST AND MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, ARNE MUNCH-PETERSEN. JENSEN ALSO SAID SHE MARRIED MUNCH-PETERSEN "IN ORDER GET AT THE TOP OF THE PARTY HIERARCHY." HE SAID SHE "LED HER HUSBAND TO THE GALLOWS" WHEN ACCOMPANYING HIM ON A TRIP TO RUSSIA, WHERE HE DISAPPEARED.

HIS WIFE RETURNED TO DENMARK AND THE CASE DEVELOPED INTO A CAUSE CELEBRE, ESPECIALLY AFTER JENSEN WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER THE WAR.

TODAY A DISTRICT COURT SENTENCED JENSEN TO PAY FINES TOTALLING 800 KRONER FOR LIBEL, IN ADDITION TO COSTS TOTALLING 1,600 KRONER, TO COVER PLAINTIFF'S EXPENSES.

EDITOR NIELS HASAGER OF THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKEN, WHO HAD PUBLISHED THE CHARGES, WAS ORDERED TO PAY FINES TOTALLING 200 KRONER AND THE SAME COSTS AS JENSEN.

SF158PES

B38 Q

(KX)
BERLIN, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY A SAN FRANCISCO SOLDIER, ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE SINCE LAST MAY, HAS EMERGED FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS PFC. GEORGE LEE, 20, (OF 375 CLAY ST). HE TOLD ARMY INVESTIGATORS THAT EAST GERMAN POLICE TOOK HIM OFF A FRANKFURT-BERLIN TRAIN MAY 11, CLAIMING HE DIDN'T HAVE THE PROPER DOCUMENTS, AND HAD BEEN HOLDING HIM EVER SINCE.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID LEE REPORTED TO A WEST BERLIN POLICE STATION LAST TUESDAY.

THE SOLDIER IS BEING HELD IN ARMY CUSTODY WHILE HIS STORY IS INVESTIGATED.

FD723AES

DE1
BELGRADE, OCT. 31 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HAS DECIDED TO ENTER INTO CLOSER TIES WITH THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) IN THE FORM OF APPLYING FOR ADMISSION AS AN ASSOCIATED MEMBER. DRAGO KUNC, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, TODAY SAID THAT THIS DECISION WAS MADE WITH THE DESIRE "OF CLOSER COOPERATION WITH GATT." HE SAID THAT THE DECISION WAS INSPIRED BY THE WISH TO "WIDEN AND STRENGTHEN COOPERATION" WITH THAT ORGANIZATION AND TO COPE WITH THE SAME PROBLEMS AS GATT.
"HOWEVER," HE ADDED "YUGOSLAVIA IS STILL NOT IN THE POSITION TO TAKE ALL OBLIGATIONS OF A FULL MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION. . ."
MJ/JR231PES

A114 160

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 31 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DENIED TODAY A DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE LAST WEEK IN FRONT OF THE U.S. LEGATION AIMED AT JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO IS IN REFUGE THERE.

LASZLO GYAROS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "U.S. DIPLOMATS MAY HAVE CAUGHT THE HABIT OF VISIONS FROM MINDSZENTY AND MISTOOK PEACEFUL PROMENADERS AND PAIRS OF LOVERS FOR DEMONSTRATORS."

(A WESTERN DIPLOMAT, NOT AN AMERICAN, SAID LAST WEEK HE SAW A DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE LEGATION OCT. 22. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE DEMONSTRATION WAS TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE OPPOSED A U.S. REQUEST TO ALLOW THE CARDINAL TO GO TO ROME. THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT REJECTED THE REQUEST AND THE CARDINAL WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND THE CONCLAVE THAT ELECTED A NEW POPE.)

GYAROS SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION IN THE CASE OF THE CARDINAL IS UNCHANGED. IN THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEW, THE CARDINAL SHOULD BE IN PRISON. THE COMMUNISTS IN 1949 SENTENCED HIM TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON TREASON CHARGES. FREED IN THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING IN 1956, HE TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. LEGATION WHEN THE REVOLT WAS CRUSHED.

WD1027AES

1958

A73

(250)

AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S BAN ON JORDANIAN PLANES FLYING OVER U.A.R. TERRITORY WAS LIFTED TODAY.

THE U.A.R. BLOCKADE ON ALL KINDS OF JORDAN-BOUND HIGHWAY TRANSPORT, INCLUDING TRUCKS CARRYING OIL ACROSS SYRIA FROM LEBANON, ALSO WAS LIFTED.

THE DECISION BY PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT WAS HANDED TO THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT BY PIER SPINELLI, THE U.N. AMBASSADOR SENT HERE BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO KEEP TABS ON RELATIONS BETWEEN JORDAN AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THE BAN ON JORDAN PLANES AND TRANSPORT HAD BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS OF LAST JULY WHEN AMERICAN TROOPS LANDED IN LEBANON AND BRITISH FORCES MOVED INTO JORDAN IN THE WAKE OF A REVOLUTIONARY COUP IN IRAQ.

BOTH JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN AND THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT OF THEN-PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN CHARGED THE U.A.R. WAS ENGAGED IN CARRYING ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THEM. THE U.A.R. IN TURN CHARGED THAT HUSSEIN PLANNED AN ARMED ATTACK ON THE IRAQI REBELS, WHO HAD KILLED HIS COUSIN, KING FAISAL.

THE LIFTING OF THE BAN FOLLOWED THE DEPARTURE WEDNESDAY OF THE LAST BRITISH TROOPS FROM JORDAN. AMERICAN FORCES ALREADY HAVE LEFT LEBANON.

THE ARAB STATES PLEDGED IN A U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION LAST AUGUST TO MAINTAIN GOOD NEIGHBOR RELATIONS AND NOT TO INTERFERE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

BEFORE PULLING OUT OF JORDAN, THE BRITISH HAD DEMANDED THAT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT LIFT THE BLOCKADE. JORDAN LARGELY DEPENDS ON OIL BROUGHT IN OVERLAND FOR FUEL AND POWER. THE BRITISH WITHDREW, HOWEVER, WITHOUT GETTING A PUBLIC PLEDGE FROM NASSER.

AFTER THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED THEY WERE WITHDRAWING, THE U.A.R. GAVE PERMISSION FOR 2,000 BRITISH PARATROOPERS TO BE AIRLIFTED FROM JORDAN TO CYPRUS OVER SYRIAN TERRITORY.

BJ754AES

H/16

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, OCT. 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SPELLED OUT ON HIS 72ND BIRTHDAY TODAY HIS HOPE OF REGAINING THE MAINLAND ON THE WINGS OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING.

THE VETERAN NATIONALIST LEADER, WHO AT U.S. URGING RELUCTANTLY RENOUNCED FORCE AS THE MAIN WEAPON FOR ACHIEVING HIS DREAM, PUT IT THIS WAY IN A MESSAGE READ FOR HIM AT A YOUTH CORPS RALLY:

"TO CARRY OUT OUR MISSION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST AND NATIONAL SURVIVAL, WE DEPEND UPON POLITICAL MORE THAN MILITARY MEANS. AS I HAVE SAID BEFORE, 30 PER CENT MILITARY PLUS 70 PER CENT POLITICAL."

NATIONALIST QUARTERS HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT BY POLITICAL MEANS THEY MEAN STIRRING UP A REBELLION THAT WILL TOPPLE THE PEIPING REGIME. THE PRESIDENT, AS IS HIS HABIT ON BIRTHDAYS, WAS IN SECLUSION OUTSIDE TAIPEI AS NATIONALISTS CELEBRATED THE DAY WITH FIREWORKS AND RALLIES.

VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG, 62, CHIANG'S HAND-PICKED SUCCESSOR, READ CHIANG'S MESSAGE TO THE SEVERAL HUNDRED YOUTHS AT THE RALLY.

"WE MUST RELY ON THE PRESIDENT TO CARRY OUT OUR GREAT TASK OF ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION," CHEN DECLARED. THEN HE REPEATED WHAT HE, CHIANG AND OTHER LEADERS HAVE SAID SO OFTEN:

"OUR RESPONSIBILITY IS TO COUNTERATTACK AGAINST THE MAINLAND AND DEFEND OUR SUFFERING COMPATRIOTS THERE."

CHEN OBVIOUSLY WAS TRYING TO QUIET DISSATISFACTION AT CHIANG'S RENUNCIATION OF FORCE DURING HIS RECENT MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE MAINTAINED THAT THIS PLEDGE DOES NOT RULE OUT A COUNTERATTACK IN EVENT OF A MAINLAND REVOLT.

CHEN SAID THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT ENLARGE THE BATTLE OF QUEMOY AND OTHER OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND THE NATIONALISTS MUST BE "WELL PREPARED FOR A LONG STRUGGLE IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE A BIGGER VICTORY."

FRIDAY PASSED WITH THE WEEK'S LIGHTEST RED BOMBARDMENT OF QUEMOY, ONLY 274 ROUNDS IN DAYLIGHT HOURS. CHEN RETURNED TO THE THEME OF QUEMOY IN A SECOND SPEECH CLIMAXING THE DAY'S FESTIVITIES BY CLAIMING VICTORY IN THE FIRST ROUND OF THE OFFSHORE ISLAND BATTLE.

SPEAKING TO OVERSEAS CHINESE ASSEMBLED FROM THROUGHOUT EAST ASIA AND NORTH AMERICA FOR CHIANG'S BIRTHDAY, THE VICE PRESIDENT OPTIMISTICALLY REVIEWED THE 70-DAY OFFSHORE WAR.

"NOW, DON'T CARE IF THE REDS FIGHT OR IF THEY DON'T FIGHT," HE SAID. "WE ARE NOT AFRAID. WE ARE STRENGTHENING OUR PREPAREDNESS AND CAN ALWAYS GIVE THEM A VERY SERIOUS BLOW."

CHEN SAID WHEN THE REDS LAUNCHED A PUNISHING HEAVY BOMBARDMENT AGAINST QUEMOY AUG. 23 "THEY WERE DETERMINED TO INVADUE QUEMOY AND MATSU. AFTER THEY ATTACKED QUEMOY AND MATSU, THEY INTENDED TO INVADUE THE PESCADORES AND TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND THEN DRIVE OUT AMERICAN INFLUENCE FROM THE WESTERN PACIFIC."

"BUT SINCE AUG. 23, WHEN THEY STARTED SHELLING OF QUEMOY, BECAUSE OF THE BRAVE RESISTANCE OF OUR ARMED FORCES, THEY HAVE ALREADY BEEN DEFEATED," HE ASSERTED.

CHEN DECLARED THAT "IN THE MEANTIME, THE OTHER COUNTRIES ALSO HAVE COME TO UNDERSTAND COMMUNIST INTRIGUE AND WILL NOT BE TRICKED ANY MORE."

ADDING TO THE CELEBRATION WAS A DEFENSE MINISTRY CLAIM THAT QUEMOY'S ARTILLERY SINCE AUGUST HAS KNOCKED OUT 154 GUNS OR MORE THAN 1/3 OF THE COMMUNIST GUNS ONCE REPORTED MENACING THE ISLAND ON THREE SIDES. THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 23 AMMUNITION DEPOTS, 4 BARRACKS, 17 SHIPS AND 32 COMMUNIST MIG17 JETS.

THE ONLY NATIONALIST LOSS REPORTED IS ONE F86 SABRE JET KNOCKED OUT IN A COLLISION.

SF3PES

30.24- 5089

A24W1

(350) FORMOSA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT NATIONALIST CHINA COULD USE FORCE "IN CASE OF A LARGE SCALE UPRISING" AGAINST THE RED CHINESE, OR IN SELF DEFENSE.

THIS APPEARED SUBJECT TO INTERPRETATION AS A WATERING DOWN OF THE RECENT PLEDGE BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO RENOUNCE FORCE AS HIS MAIN RELIANCE FOR A RETURN TO THE ASIAN MAINLAND. BUT STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DECLARED THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN THE SITUATION.

AT WHITE'S NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY NATIONALIST VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS ENLARGE THEIR ATTACK ON THE QUEMOY ISLANDS THIS MIGHT OPEN UP THE TIME FOR NATIONALIST ATTACK ON RED MAINLAND POSITIONS.

APPARENTLY THAT WAS AN INTERPRETATION OF CHEN'S STATEMENT IN TAIPEI THAT IF THE REDS EXPAND THE FIGHTING IN THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS THE NATIONALISTS "SHOULD BE WELL PREPARED FOR A LONG STRUGGLE IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE A BIGGER VICTORY." CHEN HIMSELF DID NOT ENLARGE ON THE MATTER OF A "BIGGER VICTORY."

WHITE SAID CHEN'S STATEMENT WAS MADE TO CLEAR UP "MISUNDERSTANDINGS" AMONG OVERSEAS CHINESE AS TO THE PRECISE NATURE OF THE AGREEMENT ON THE USE OF FORCE WHICH CHIANG AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REACHED AT TAIPEI A WEEK AGO.

CHIANG PLEDGE IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE THAT NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD NOT USE FORCE AS A PRIMARY MEANS OF REALIZING ITS "SACRED MISSION" OF ENDING RED RULE IN CHINA.

HE SAID THE FOUNDATION FOR THAT MISSION "RESIDES IN THE MINDS AND HEARTS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE," AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO AN UPRISING AGAINST THE REDS.

ASKED ABOUT CHEN'S STATEMENTS, WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THE (STATE) DEPARTMENT BELIEVES THESE STATEMENTS DO NOT INDICATE ANY DEPARTURE FROM THE ANNOUNCED REPUBLIC OF CHINA POLICY THAT THE PRIMARY MEANS OF CARRYING OUT THAT GOVERNMENT'S MISSION OF RESTORING FREEDOM TO ITS CITIZENS ON THE MAINLAND WILL BE PEACEFUL."

"THIS, OF COURSE, DOES NOT PRELUDE THE USE OF FORCE IN SELF DEFENSE OR IN CASE OF A LARGE SCALE UPRISING ON THE MAINLAND."

PRESSED FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE U.S. VIEW ABOUT NATIONALIST RETALIATION FOR AN ENLARGED ATTACK ON QUEMOY, WHITE SAID THE QUESTION WAS SPECULATIVE AND HE COULD NOT DISCUSS IT.

JA323PED

A128

(120)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV 1 (AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL IN JAPAN HAVE BEEN FORBIDDEN TO APPEAR IN A PROJECTED JAPANESE MOVIE WHICH REPORTEDLY INTENDS TO SHOW JAPAN FOUGHT WORLD WAR II ONLY TO DEFEND HERSELF AND CONDEMNS THE ALLIED WAR CRIMES TRIALS.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE PICTURE, "THE GREATER ASIA WAR AND THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL," "DOES NOT MEEET WITH DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS FOR PARTICIPATING IN A MOVIE."

AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO ACT IN SOME JAPANESE MOVIES IN THE PAST IN THEIR OFF DUTY TIME WHEN THE PICTURES MET CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS. THESE, THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID, ARE THAT THE PICTURE "PORTRAYS ACCURATELY AND AUTHENTICALLY MILITARY OPERATIONS, HISTORICAL INCIDENTS, PERSONS OR PLACES DEPICTING A TRUE INTERPRETATION OF MILITARY LIFE."

JE1035PES

A131

TKYO, OCT. 31 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG TODAY COVERED EIGHT PAGES OF THE PEIPING NEWSPAPER PEOPLE'S DAILY WITH BLA TS AT THE UNITED STATES AND "IMPERIALISTS AND REACTIONARIES." THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID THE PAPER, MOUTHPIECE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, REPRINTED EXCERPTS OF REMARKS MADE BY MAO IN 1940, 1945, 1949 AND 1957 UNDER THE HEADING "IMPERIALISTS AND ALL REACTIONARIES ARE PAPER TIGERS."

1132ED

A141

(260) UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 31 (AP)-POVL BANG-JENSEN OF DENMARK SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED THE HEAD OF THE U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL TO REQUEST SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO ANSWER HIS QUESTIONS ABOUT 87 DISPUTED DOCUMENTS. THE TRIBUNAL IS THE U.N.'S HIGH COURT ON PERSONNEL DISPUTES.

BANG-JENSEN TOLD A REPORTER HE MADE THE REQUEST IN A LETTER TO ITS PRESIDENT, MRS. PAUL BASTID OF FRANCE. THE QUESTIONS, IN REGARD TO EACH OF THE DOCUMENTS, WERE: DOES IT EXIST? IF SO, IS IT SECRET? IF NOT, WHY IS IT NOT MADE AVAILABLE TO BANG-JENSEN?

BANG-JENSEN, A SENIOR U.N. POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER, WAS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY. HE REFUSED TO GIVE HAMMARSKJOLD NAMES OF ANONYMOUS WITNESSES FOR U.N. CUSTODY, SAYING HE HAD PROMISED TO WITHHOLD THEM FROM OTHERS IN THE SECRETARIAT. LAST JULY 3 HAMMARSKJOLD DISMISSED BANG-JENSEN ON GROUNDS OF GRAVE MISCONDUCT.

MEANWHILE, BANG-JENSEN HAD GIVEN NOTICE OF AN APPEAL TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL FOR AN ORDER TO HAMMARSKJOLD TO GIVE HIM THE 87 DOCUMENTS. HE SAID HE NEEDED THEM IN HIS DEFENSE. THEY INCLUDED COMMITTEE RECORDS AND EVIDENCE CITED IN U.N. PROCEEDINGS PRELIMINARY TO HIS DISMISSAL.

IN HIS APPEAL BRIEF AUG. 29, HE RAISED THE THREE QUESTIONS ABOUT THESE DOCUMENTS, BEARING ON THE SECRETARIAT'S REFUSAL TO MAKE THEM AVAILABLE TO HIM.

HE SAID TODAY HAMMARSKJOLD FILED HIS OWN BRIEF WITH THE TRIBUNAL SEPT. 27 AND ASKED THAT THAT COURT FIND BANG-JENSEN HAD BEEN DISMISSED ON SUBSTANTIVE EVIDENCE OF MISCONDUCT. HOWEVER, BANG-JENSEN ADDED, HAMMARSKJOLD'S BRIEF DID NOT ANSWER HIS QUESTIONS ABOUT THE DOCUMENTS--SO HE RESORTED TO THE LETTER TO MRS. BASTID.

THE TRIBUNAL WILL MEET HERE NOV. 17. IT HAS FIVE CASES ON ITS CALENDAR AHEAD OF BANG-JENSEN'S. IT MAY GET TO HIS CASE ABOUT NOV. 20.

RC1115PES

A156WX

DE FAULLE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND DISCUSSED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE'S CONTROVERSIAL PROPOSALS FOR STRENGTHENING WESTERN BIG THREE COOPERATION. ALPHAND, AFTER THE 35-MINUTE MEETING, DECLINED TO TELL NEWSMEN ANYTHING ABOUT THE DETAILS OF THE TALK.

IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, ALPHAND EMPHASIZED THAT DE GAULLE'S PROPOSALS DEALT WITH WESTERN DEFENSES GENERALLY AND DID NOT INVOLVE ANY SWEEPING REORGANIZATION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.

DULLES AND TOP OFFICIALS ARE KNOWN TO BE LUKEWARM TOWARD DE GAULLE'S PLAN FOR VASTLY INCREASED AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH CONSULTATIONS IN ADVANCE OF IMPORTANT FOREIGN POLICY MOVES BY ANY OF THE THREE ALLIES.

JA132PES

B65WX (Q)

(250) TIN-ZINC

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CRITICIZED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY FOR DUMPING TIN ON THE WORLD MARKET AND THEREBY BRINGING ECONOMIC CRISES TO BOLIVIA AND OTHER UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID "THIS ACTION WOULD SEEM TO DEMONSTRATE A SINGULAR DISREGARD FOR THE WELFARE OF UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS, IN CONTRAST WITH USUAL SOVIET PROTESTATIONS."

HIS COMMENTS WERE MADE IN RECEIVING CREDENTIALS OF MANUEL BARRAU PELAEZ, NEW AMBASSADOR FROM BOLIVIA TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE NEW AMBASSADOR HAD TOLD EISENHOWER THAT A DEPRESSION IN BOLIVIA'S MINING INDUSTRY WAS CAUSED IN PART BY RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE IN LEAD AND ZINC ORES AND A DISTURBANCE IN THE METALS MARKET CAUSED BY SALES OF TIN BY THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE FORM AND CONDITIONS OF THESE SALES IMPLY AN AGGRESSIVE MANEUVER AND TEND TO UPSET THE ECONOMY OF CERTAIN UNDER-DEVELOPED STATES WHICH, LIKE BOLIVIA AND SOME ASIAN NATIONS, SUPPORT THEMSELVES BY THEIR MINING OPERATIONS," THE AMBASSADOR SAID.

"IF THIS MANEUVER IS NOT QUICKLY STOPPED AND IF THE INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES OF THE WESTERN WORLD DO NOT COOPERATE IN PREVENTING THE DUMPING OF RUSSIAN TIN ON THEIR OWN MARKETS, THEN OTHER ATTEMPTS WITH OTHER RAW MATERIALS WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE MADE, WITH RESULTS AS DISASTROUS AS THOSE WHICH WE ARE NOW EXPERIENCING."

EISENHOWER SAID HE IS HOPEFUL THAT A LONG-TERM SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF LEAD AND ZINC CAN BE FOUND THROUGH MULTILATERAL DISCUSSIONS.

THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY IMPOSED IMPORT QUOTAS ON LEAD AND ZINC BUT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT IS SEEKING TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION FOR THE PRESENT OVERSUPPLY OF THE METALS BY BRINGING PRODUCER NATIONS INTO AGREEMENT ON EXPORTS.

OTHER NEW AMBASSADORS PRESENTING CREDENTIALS TO EISENHOWER TODAY WERE:

ALEXIS S. LIATIS, GREECE; GEORGES HEISBOURG, LUXEMBOURG, AND COUNT KIELD GUSTAV KNUTH-WINTERFELDT, DENMARK.

1958 ER1143AES

A91KX

(380)

PRECEDE ATOMIC TEST SITE DAY

LOS ANGELES, OCT 31 (AP)-ALARM OVER RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT DIED DOWN TODAY.

SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS AT THE ATOMIC TEST SITE IN NEVADA LAST MIDNIGHT BROUGHT A SHARP DROP IN RADIOACTIVITY RECORDED BY CITY HEALTH OFFICIALS.

WITH THE DROP, WHAT THE MIRROR-NEWS TERMED "A GRIM LITTLE COMEDY OF ERRORS" CAME TO AN END.

MAYOR NORRIS POULSON GOT SCED YESTERDAY WHEN RADIATION JUMPED TO TWICE THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE CONCENTRATION. HE NOTIFIED NEWSPAPERS AND TELEPHONED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON. A RIPPLE OF FEAR PASSED OVER THE CITY.

BUT WHAT EVERYBODY OVERLOOKED WAS THIS:

NO ONE WAS EVER REALLY IN DANGER.

THE MAXIMUM ACCEPTABLE LEVEL OF BETA RADIATION IS ARBITRARILY PEGGED AT 1,000 MICRO-MICROCURIES (MMC) PER CUBIC METER OF AIR. ONE MMC IS A MILLIONTH OF A MILLIONTH OF A GRAM OF RADIUM.

BUT WHEN SCIENTISTS SAY THIS IS THE DANGER LEVEL, THEY MEAN THAT IT WOULD HARM HUMAN BEINGS ONLY IF THE LEVEL WERE SUSTAINED OVER A PERIOD OF A YEAR. EVEN THEN IT WOULD NOT MEAN DEATH. IT MIGHT MEAN ONLY SOME GENETIC DAMAGE WICH COULD POSSIBLY HAVE SOME EFFECT ON FUTURE GENERATIONS.

30.24- 5091

THE EXTREMELY HIGH READING OF 2,200 MMC LASTED ONLY A FEW HOURS. TWENTY-FOUR HOURS LATER THE LEVEL HAD DROPPED TO 920--BELOW THE CRITICAL POINT. JACK ROGERS, DIRECTOR OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT'S OCCUPATIONAL DIVISION, WHICH RECORDS THE READINGS, PREDICTED THE LEVEL WOULD DROP TO 300 MCC BY TOMORROW MORNING.

ROGERS SAID THE HIGH READING RESULTED FROM AN UNUSUAL WIND PATTERN WHICH BROUGHT THE FALLOUT INTO THIS AREA. IT HAS NEVER HAPPENED BEFORE, HE SAID, AND MAY NEVER HAPPEN AGAIN.

THE WEEK'S BETA RADIATION READINGS IN MMC: MONDAY 25.4, TUESDAY (COINCIDENT WITH A TEST IN NEVADA) 214, WEDNESDAY 320, THURSDAY 920, FRIDAY (ESTIMATED) 300. THREE NUCLEAR TESTS WERE CONDUCTED WEDNESDAY.

THESE FIGURES ARE BASED ON A 24-HOUR DECAY IN RADIATION. THE 2,200 FIGURE WAS A SPOT CHECK AND DID NOT ALLOW FOR NORMAL DECAY, ROGERS SAID.

NOW THAT THE TESTS IN NEVADA HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED, THE RADIATION LEVEL IS EXPECTED TO RETURN SOON TO THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF MONDAY'S INSIGNIFICANT 25.4 MMC READING.

POULSON'S CALL TO WASHINGTON ADDED TO THE CONFUSION WHEN HE ANNOUNCED THE AEC HAD CANCELED ITS LAST SCHEDULED TEST BECAUSE OF THE FALLOUT OVER LOS ANGELES.

THE AEC DENIED THIS AND CLUNG TO PLANS TO FIRE A FINAL BALLOON SHOT UNTIL JUST BEFORE THE MIDNIGHT DEADLINE, ONLY TO BE THWARTED BY HIGH WINDS.

TODAY CITY HEALTH OFFICER DR. GEORGE M. UHL ANNOUNCED: "THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR PUBLIC ALARM."

THE TESTING, SUSPENDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORDER, BEGAN IN 1951. A TOTAL OF 88 ATOMIC SHOTS WERE FIRED.

FW720PCS

A72LA

JWITH ATOMIC (270)

BY STEVE LOWELL

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., OCT. 31 (AP)--LT. BILL KRULL FLEW ME THROUGH AN ATOMIC CLOUD.

BILL, WHO IS 27 AND FROM GEORGE, IOWA, IS A MEMBER OF THE 4950TH TEST GROUP (NUCLEAR) FROM KIRKLAND FIELD, ALBUQUERQUE. HIS JOB IS FLYING OBSERVERS TO CHECK RADIOACTIVITY AND PICK UP SAMPLES OF PARTICLES IN THE USUALLY AWESOME CLOUDS.

BILL'S PLANE IS A TWIN ENGINE B57 JET BOMBER. ON THE TIPS OF THE WINGS ARE CONTAINERS WHICH LOOK LIKE WING TANKS. BUT THEY HOLD FILTER PAPER SCREENS THROUGH WHICH THE AIR FLOWS AND WHICH CATCH PARTICLES AS THE CRAFT FLIES THROUGH ATOMIC CLOUDS.

IN THE BACK COCKPIT ARE LIARS TO REGISTER THE PEAK RADIOACTIVITY ENCOUNTERED IN A CLOUD, THE AVERAGE RADIOACTIVITY OF EACH PASS AND THE TOTAL RADIOACTIVITY PILED UP THROUGH ONE WHOLE FLIGHT.

BILL TOOK ME ALONG YESTERDAY AS THE OBSERVER SO I COULD SEE HOW HIS UNIT HAS BEEN SAMPLING NUCLEAR CLOUDS IN THE NATION'S ATOMIC TESTS FOR SIX YEARS.

WE WENT OUT TO TAKE A LOOK AT A PINT SIZED CLOUD. IT WAS ABOUT 1,000 FEET THICK AND WAS FROM THE EXPLOSION OF WHAT IS CALLED A SAFETY EXPERIMENT. THEY ARE PROPOSED NUCLEAR BOMB DESIGNS SET UP FOR TESTING TO SEE WHAT STRAINS THEY COULD STAND IN CASE THEY WERE IN ACCIDENTS LIKE FIRES, CRASHES AND FALLS. CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES ARE USED TO TRY TO SET OFF THE MINIATURE NUCLEAR CHARGES.

WE WORE LEAD VESTS AND FLEW ON 100 PER CENT OXYGEN THROUGHOUT THE HALF HOUR MISSION. WE FLEW OVER TO YUCCA FLAT WHERE THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE AND LET DOWN TO ABOUT 2,000 FEET.

WE HAD TO LOOK HARD FOR THE LITTLE PUFF. FINALLY WE SPOTTED THE GRAY HAZE AGAINST THE SANDY BACKGROUND.

THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY WE RECORDED WAS MINUTE.

WHEN WE REACHED GROUND AGAIN, THAT RADIOACTIVITY SHOWED ON A COUNTER PASSED OVER US FROM HEAD TO FOOT, BUT THERE WAS NOT ENOUGH CONTAMINATION TO MAKE IT NECESSARY TO TAKE A SHOWER.

THE SAMPLES WE TOOK WERE SENT AS ROUTINE TO THE LIVERMORE RADIATION LABORATORY IN CALIFORNIA FOR ANALYSIS TO HELP THE NATION LEARN A LITTLE MORE ABOUT ATOMIC POWER.

JJ449APS

B97ST (Q)

(280)

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

ST. LOUIS, OCT. 31 (AP)--CALIFORNIA'S STATE HEALTH DIRECTOR SAID TODAY HE SEES NO DANGER TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA FROM THE REPORTED RECENT SHARP RISE IN ATOMIC BOMB TEST RADIOACTIVITY THERE.

DR. MALCOLM MERRILL OF BERKELEY TOLD A REPORTER THE POSITION OF HIS DEPARTMENT IS THAT "THERE ISN'T ANYTHING WE CONSIDER DANGEROUS FROM A PUBLIC HEALTH STANDPOINT" IN THE PRESENT SITUATION.

AND HE ADDED THAT HIS DEPARTMENT DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE THAT THE RADIOACTIVITY LEVEL "WILL GET HIGH ENOUGH TO BE OF IMMEDIATE PUBLIC HEALTH SIGNIFICANCE, BECAUSE WE ARE ADVISED THAT THEY (THE AEC) HAVE DISCONTINUED THE TESTS."

DR. MERRILL, WHO ALSO IS THE NEW PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, IS HERE ATTENDING THE ORGANIZATION'S 86TH ANNUAL MEETING WHICH ENDS TODAY.

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN IN COMMUNICATION BY TELEPHONE WITH MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF ABOUT THE SITUATION WHICH BROKE INTO THE NEWS YESTERDAY.

"IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA," HE SAID, "IT APPEARS THAT FOR A FEW HOURS THE LEVEL (OF RADIATION) APPEARS TO HAVE APPROACHED THE RECOMMENDED (PERMISSIBLE) LEVEL FOR LIFE-TIME EXPOSURE."

"AND WHEN YOU THINK OF IT IN TERMS OF A FEW HOURS AS AGAINST MANY YEARS...THE MARGIN OF SAFETY BECOMES VERY GREAT."

THE ASSOCIATION WILL HOLD ITS 1959 CONVENTION IN ATLANTIC CITY, OCT. 19-23.

RESOLUTION ADOPTED INCLUDED ONE RECOMMENDING THE EXTENSION OF THE NATIONAL AIR POLLUTION RESEARCH AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACT BEYOND 1960. THE ASSOCIATION ALSO RECOMMENDED REMOVAL OF THE LIMITATION OF \$5 MILLION ON ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS.

THE RESOLUTION DECLARED "THERE IS EVIDENCE OF DELETERIOUS EFFECTS OF AIR POLLUTION UPON THE WELL-BEING OF INDIVIDUALS, AND ON PROPERTY, AGRICULTURE AND TRANSPORTATION."

THE ASSOCIATION RECOMMENDED A U.S. CENSUS OF AT LEAST EVERY FIVE YEARS INSTEAD OF TEN. IT WOULD BE DESIGNED "TO PROVIDE, AT LEAST, COUNTS BY BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION IN EACH COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY."

DC1108PCS

A18SE

PMS COLOMBO (370)

BY SPENCER DAVIS

SEATTLE, OCT. 31--(AP)--NEW ZEALAND IS PLANNING TO SHIFT MORE OF ITS TRADE FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TO THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN AND POSSIBLY COMMUNIST CHINA, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY AT THE COLOMBO PLAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.

JACK SHEPARD, LEADER OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION HERE, SAID NEW ZEALAND HOPES TO ENTER INTO TRADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE COMMONWEALTH ORBIT.

THIS IS BEING DONE, HE SAID, AS A GOVERNMENT MEASURE TO HELP RECOVER FROM A SHARP FALL IN NEW ZEALAND'S STERLING RESERVES. THE RESERVES PLUMMETED FROM MORE THAN 100,000,000 POUNDS STERLING (\$28,000,000) TO 43,000,000 POUNDS (\$120,400,000).

HE SAID THE FALL IS ATTRIBUTED MAINLY TO A DROP IN WORLD PRICES FOR LEADING NEW ZEALAND EXPORTS, COUPLED WITH AN OVERSUPPLY OF IMPORTS.

SHEPARD, WHO IS HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC SECTION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, GAVE ASSURANCES THAT THE LEVEL OF NEW ZEALAND AID TO OTHER COLOMBO PLAN NATIONS WILL NOT BE REDUCED IN THE COMING YEAR. HOWEVER, HE SAID, THE EXPENDITURE OF SOME EIGHT MILLION POUNDS (\$22,000,000) HAS CAUSED SOME PROFOUND HEARTSEARCHING BY TAXPAYERS IN HIS COUNTRY.

NEW ZEALAND HAS BEEN HURT BY A DECLINE IN PRICES FOR TWO OF ITS MAIN EXPORTS--WOOL AND DAIRY PRODUCTS. SHEPARD SAID THIS HAS NOT BEEN COUNTERBALANCED BY A RISE IN THE PRICE OF MEAT.

NEW ZEALAND IS NOW SENDING THE UNITED STATES 60,000 TONS A YEAR OF BONELESS, CHILLED, TOP-QUALITY BEEF. THERE IS SOME QUESTION IN HIS COUNTRY WHETHER THIS LEVEL OF EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES CAN BE MAINTAINED.

SHEPARD CAME HERE FROM JAPAN, WHERE HE NEGOTIATED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WHICH WILL LEAD TO AN INCREASE IN THE VOLUME OF TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

NEW ZEALAND WILL SELL MORE OF ITS WOOL AND BEEF TO JAPAN. IN EXCHANGE, JAPAN IS EXPECTED TO STEP UP ITS EXPORTS OF COTTON TEXTILES, MACHINERY AND PREFABRICATED STEEL PRODUCTS.

A NEW ZEALAND TRADE MISSION IS NOW IN COMMUNIST CHINA EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITY OF GREATER SALES OF WOOL AND DAIRY PRODUCTS.

SHEPARD SAID NEW ZEALANDERS HAVE COMPLAINED REPEATEDLY TO THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE AMERICAN EXPORTS OF POWDERED MILK AND OTHER SURPLUS DAIRY PRODUCTS UNDER THE SURPLUS COMMODITIES SALES AGREEMENT.

HE CITED THE CASE OF U.S. SUPPLYING POWDERED MILK TO JAPAN FOR ITS SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM AT A COST OF FOUR CENTS PER POUND. HE ESTIMATED AMERICAN COST OF PRODUCTION AS AT LEAST THREE TIMES THIS AMOUNT OR 12 CENTS PER POUND.

HE SAID THAT NEW ZEALAND COULD LAND AND STILL MAKE A PROFIT BY SELLING POWDERED MILK TO JAPAN AT 6 1/2 CENTS PER POUND BUT COULD NOT COMPETE AT THE POWER PRICE WHICH HAS BEEN MADE POSSIBLE BY THE U.S. FARM SUBSIDY PROGRAM.

NEW ZEALAND DOES NOT OBJECT TO SURPLUS DISPOSALS FOR WELFARE PURPOSES, HE SAID, BUT IS OBJECTING STRENUOUSLY TO INTERFERENCE WITH POTENTIAL COMMERCIAL MARKETS.

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WITH COLOMBO (WEEKENDER)

BY SPENCER DAVIS

SEATTLE, OCT. 31 (AP)--JAPAN'S SEARCH FOR NEW MARKETS TO SUPPORT ITS EXPANDING INDUSTRIES IS SPANNING THE PACIFIC FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA TO ALASKA.

WHILE INTEREST AT THE COLOMBO PLAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE HERE IS FOCUSED SQUARELY ON THE NEEDS OF UNDERDEVELOPED ASIA, JAPANESE ECONOMIC EXPERTS ARE NOT OVERLOOKING AMERICA'S NEWEST AND LEAST DEVELOPED STATE--ALASKA.

CONSUL GENERAL YOSHIRHARU TAKENO IN SEATTLE, HEAD OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION ATTENDING THE COLOMBO MEETING SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY, ALASKA'S GEOGRAPHICAL NEARNESS TO JAPAN IS A BIG FACTOR IN PLANNING CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO AREAS.

ALASKA'S 30 DIFFERENT TYPES OF MINERAL RESOURCES ARE A PARTICULAR

ATTENTION. LAST MONTH AN OFFICIAL JAPANESE DELEGATION INVESTIGATED ALASKAN COAL RESOURCES AT CORDOVA, SOUTH OF ANCHORAGE.

TAKENO SAID UNCLE SAM'S 49TH STATE IS WAITING FOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPE ITS RESOURCES. HE INTIMATED HIS COUNTRY IS INTERESTED IN SUPPLYING BOTH.

JAPANESE CAPITAL ALREADY HAS BEGUN TO ENTER ALASKA.. UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR JAPANESE INDUSTRY IS ESTABLISHING A 25 MILLION DOLLAR ALASKA PULP AND LUMBER CO. TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF TIMBER RESOURCES.

PULP DELIVERES FROM THE JAPANESE-OWNED MILL NEAR SITKA ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN LATE NEXT YEAR TO FEED JAPAN'S GROWING RAYON AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES. IT IS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER SHIPMENTS WILL BE MADE DIRECTLY ACROSS THE NORTH PACIFIC OR BY WAY OF SEATTLE.

COAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CORDOVA AREA ALSO APPEAR PROMISING.

TAKENO CALLED ATTENTION TO A GROUP OF 500 JAPANESE COAL MINERS WHO WERE SENT TO WEST GERMANY TO WORK IN MINES THERE. THERE WERE INDICATIONS A SIMILAR ARRANGEMENT WITH ALASKA WOULD BE WELCOMED IF ALASKAN STATE OFFICIALS AND THE U. S. GOVERNMENT APPROVED.

TAKENO SAID THE JAPANESE MINERS HAVE EARNED A HIGH REPUTATION FOR EFFICIENCY IN THE GERMAN MINES. THE REDUCED LABOR COST IS ANOTHER BIG FACTOR.

ANY ENTRY OF JAPANESE MINERS INTO THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE FOR A LIMITED PERIOD. A PATTERN FOR SUCH LABOR WAS SET IN CALIFORNIA WHERE JAPANESE FARM YOUTHS ON 18-MONTH VISAS HAVE BEEN WORKING IN FRUIT ORCHARDS AND VEGETABLE FIELDS. ORGANIZED LABOR IN CALIFORNIA BITTERLY PROTESTED THE IMPORTATION OF JAPANESE LABOR FOR THIS WORK.

ALASKA HAS A POPULATION OF ONLY 250,000. LABOR COSTS ARE CONSIDERED HIGH AND THIS COULD BE A FACTOR IN LIMITING ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, TAKENO POINTED OUT.

AT PRESENT JAPAN IMPORTS U. S. COKING COAL FROM NEW ORLEANS AND EAST COAST PORTS FOR ITS RAPIDLY GROWING STEEL INDUSTRY. SHIPMENTS OF COKING COAL FROM ALASKA WOULD CUT THE 10,000-MILE SUPPLY DISTANCE ABOUT IN HALF. THIS IN TURN COULD REDUCE JAPAN'S STEEL-MAKING COSTS.

TAKENO CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT REDUCED FREIGHT COSTS COULD BE OFFSET BY THE HIGHER PRICE OF LABOR IN ALASKA. NO DECISION YET HAS BEEN MADE ON THE PROJECT.

EW/VR1212ACS

A146 (310)

BY ANTHONY WHITE

LONDON, OCT. 31 (AP)--FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY SAID TODAY HE RECKONS THE BOOK OF HIS MEMOIRS--DUE FOR PUBLICATION NEXT WEEK--IS JUST "THE CAT'S WHISKERS."

MONTGOMERY TOLD THIS TO 400 ADMIRERS AT A LITERARY LUNCHEON TO CELEBRATE PUBLICATION OF THE BOOK IN BRITAIN NOV. 3. A SERIALIZED VERSION IS ALREADY APPEARING IN A LONDON SUNDAY NEWSPAPER.

THE SPRIGHTLY, SHARP-VOICED WORLD WAR II LEADER SPARKED A TRANSATLANTIC CONTROVERSY IN HIS BOOK BY CRITICIZING THE CONDUCT OF THE LAST STAGES OF THE WAR.

HE WROTE THAT HIS OWN PLANS COULD HAVE ENDED THE WAR IN EUROPE IN 1944, INSTEAD OF MAY 1945. BUT GEN. EISENHOWER HAD ANOTHER PLAN--ADVANCING ACROSS A BROAD FRONT INSTEAD OF A NARROWER THRUST THROUGH EUROPE--AND THAT DELAYED THE WAR'S END, MONTGOMERY WROTE.

HE DIDN'T TAKE ANYTHING BACK IN HIS SPEECH TO THE AUDIENCE OF WRITERS, LITERARY CRITICS, WARTIME CRONIES AND POLITICIANS TODAY.

"I HAD TO DECIDE BETWEEN WRITING A COLORLESS BOOK AND ONE IN WHICH I WOULD SPEAK THE TRUTH," MONTGOMERY SAID. "I TRIED TO BE FAIR. IN THE END TRUTH ALWAYS PREVAILS. IT WILL BE INTERESTING TO SEE WHAT HISTORY IS GOING TO SAY."

"THE MORE I READ THE HISTORY OF THE LATE WAR, THE MORE I COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT A GOOD DEAL OF WHAT HAS BEEN WRITTEN ABOUT IT IS MISLEADING AND SOME OF IT IS DEFINITELY NOT TRUE."

MONTGOMERY SAID HE HAD ADMITTED ALL HIS FAULTS AND MISTAKES IN

THE BOOK.

"I HAVE GIVEN THE FACTS, I HAVE QUOTED THE ORDERS AND I HAVE GIVEN THE OUTCOME. I THINK HISTORY WILL HAVE TO JUDGE WHO IS RIGHT. HE ADMITTED HE WAS A CAUTIOUS GENERAL. HE SAID HE MADE A PROMISE TO HIS MEN WHEN HE WENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE DARK DAYS OF 1942 THAT HE WOULD NEVER LAUNCH THEM INTO BATTLE UNTIL PROSPECTS OF SUCCESS WERE REASONABLY GOOD. HE TOLD THAT TO THE MEN HE LED IN THE NORMANDY INVASION.

"I KEPT MY PROMISE," HE SAID. "AND FROM THAT TIME THE SOLDIERS WON ALL THEIR BATTLES."

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